باسمه تعالی خلاصهای از گزارش جامع صنعت کشاورزی قزاقستان

وزارت کشاورزی جمهوری قزاقستان در قالب کتابچهای، گزارشی جامع از صنعت کشاورزی این کشور منتشر نموده است. یکی از اهداف تهیه این گزارش ارائه تصویری از بازیگران اصلی بازار کشاورزی در قالب تولید محصولات مهم بینالمللی در حوزه کشاورزی جمهوری قزاقستان است. بعلاوه از امتیازات بزرگ این گزارش که در قالب اینفوگرافی تهیه شده است ارائه دقیقی از آمارها در قالب جداول و گرافها است. لزوم توجه به این گزارش از چند بعد حائز اهمیت است: ۱-ارائه تصویری دقیق از ظرفیتهای کشاورزی قزاقستان به تفکیک مناطق، ۲- شناخت نهادهای ذیربط داخلی در زمینه کار در حوزهی کشاورزی با قزاقستان، ۳- ارائه تصویر دقیق از ظرفیتهای صادراتی و نیازهای وارداتی قزاقستان در زمینه کشاورزی و ۴- بانک اطلاعاتی جامع در زمینه اولویتسازی تجاری برای کار با قزاقستان. این گزارش دارای ۵ بخش اصلی است که به ترتیب عبارتند از: ۱- تجارت کشاورزی در قزاقستان، ۲- تولیدات محصولات زراعی، ۳- محصولات دامی، ۴- فرآوریغذایی و ۵- زیرساختها و تجهیزات مالی این گزارش از حیث ارائه اطلاعات بسیار دقیق به تفکیک در ۱۷ اُستان قزاقستان در زمینههای مذکور دارای اهمیت میباشد. بعلاوه نام ۲۰ هُلدینگ مهم در عرصه کشاورزی قزاقستان در این گزارش مطرح گردیده است. لزوم بررسی این گزارش بالاخص برای شرکتهایی که در قالب خدمات فنی-مهندسی در عرصه کشاورزی و همینطور سایر شرکتهای ایرانی برای کار در قزاقستان از آن جهت است، که با بررسی کامل در هر ۵ حوزه مطروح، میتوانند منطقه و حوزه کاری مورد نظر خود را بر اساس آمار دقیق میدانی که از جانب کشور مقصد منتشر گردیده شناسایی کنند. این گزارش در ۵ بخش تهیه شده است که عبارت است از:

بخش ۱: تجارت کشاورزی قزاقستان

- 🗡 نقش تجارت کشاورزی در اقتصاد قزاقستان
 - 🖊 جایگاه قزاقستان در سطح بین المللی
- 🗡 تولیدات اصلی مجتمعهای صنعتی کشاورزی در سال ۲۰۲۲ در مقیاس میلیون تن
 - 🗡 جغرافیای صادرات صنعت کشاورزی به میلیون دلار
 - 🖊 صندوق ارضى قزاقستان

بخش ۲: تولیدات محصولات زراعی

- 🥕 تولید محصولات کشاورزی
- 🖊 مناطق تحت كِشت در قزاقستان
- 🖊 محصولات اصلی کشاورزی گندم
 - ◄ جو

- 🧸 ذرت و غلات
- تولید دانههای روغنی آفتابگردان
- 🖊 تولید دانههای روغنی بذر کتان
- ک صیفی جات و سبزیجات تولیدات و تجارت
 - 🧸 ميوه توليد
 - تجارت 🕨
 - ← آبیاری در قزاقستان

بخش ۳: محصولات دامی

- 🖊 آمار حيوانات اهلي قزاقستان
 - 🗡 توليدات گوشت احشام
 - 🗸 تجارت گوشت احشام
 - 🗸 مزارع لبني: حيوانات اهلي
- ۲ تولیدات تجارت دامپروری در قزاقستان
 - تامین خوراک در قزاقستان
- 🥕 زیرساختهای موجود برای نگهداری از حیوانات در تولیدات کشاورزی و
 - 🖊 شیلات در قزاقستان

بخش ۴: فر آوریغذایی

فرآورى غذايي

🗡 تولیدات محصولات اصلی غذایی در قزاقستان محصولات فرآوری شده در حوزه تجارت

بخش ۵: زیرساختها و تجهیزات مالی

- 🖊 زیر ساخت و سرمایه گذاری
- 🗸 محصولات محفاظت از گیاه
- کودها دانهها زیرساختهای نگهداری و انبار ماشین آلات کشاورزی سرمایه گذاری در تجارت کشاورزی
 - اعطای وام به بخش کشاورزی

منابع:

Eldala.kz FAOSTAT, Trade Map • United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) • Bureau of National Statistics of Kazakhstan • Land Resources Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Kazakhstan • Ministry of Agriculture of Kazakhstan • Republican Chamber of Dairy and Mixed Breeds Cattle

Infographic Report

ZAKHSTAN



AGRIBUSINESS















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The purpose of this handbook

The purpose of this handbook is to provide agricultural market players with a universal product that will help in making management decisions and will give an opportunity to show the results of the agricultural sector and the place of Kazakhstan in the global market.

Why infographics?

Viewing infographics does not require a lot of time and allows you to perceive large amounts of data about the agro-sector of Kazakhstan in an easy and understandable form.

Data sources:

- · ElDala.kz
- FAOSTAT
- · Trade Map
- United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)
- Bureau of National Statistics of Kazakhstan
- Land Resources Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Kazakhstan
- · Ministry of Agriculture of Kazakhstan
- Republican Chamber of Dairy and Mixed Breeds Cattle

Data may vary as each organization has its own calculation methodology. Some data in last year's handbook may differ due to changes in data collection sources and calculation methods.

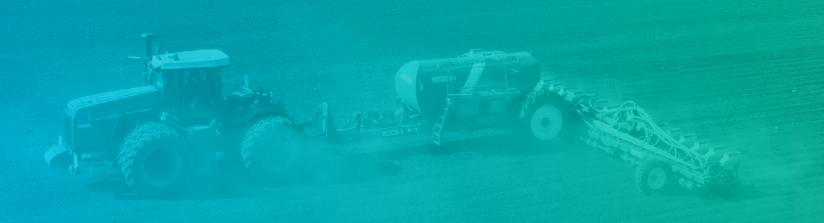








AGRIBUSINESS OF KAZAKHSTAN















Gross output of products (services) of agro-industrial complex, mln tenge



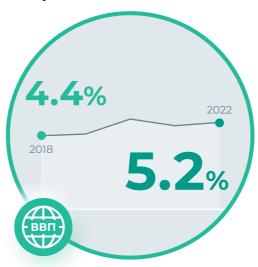
Gross output is the total value of all goods and services produced by the economy in a year, including intermediate consumption goods and services.

Index of physical volume of gross agricultural products (services)



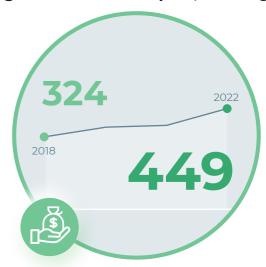
The index shows the change in output in real terms, i.e. adjusted for inflation.

Share of agro-industrial complex in Kazakhstan's GDP



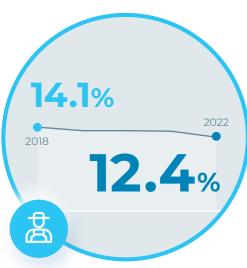
The share of agriculture in Kazakhstan's GDP increased in 2022 against the background of advanced growth rates compared to other sectors of the national economy.

State support of the agro-industrial complex, bln tenge



Agricultural labor productivity in Kazakhstan has doubled over the past five years. However, the average monthly wage remains only 61% of the average in other sectors.

Population employed in agro-industrial complex



Average monthly wage in agro-industrial complex, thou. tenge



Share of agro-industrial complex in exports



Еврохим

KAZSHO

Share of agro-industrial complex in imports

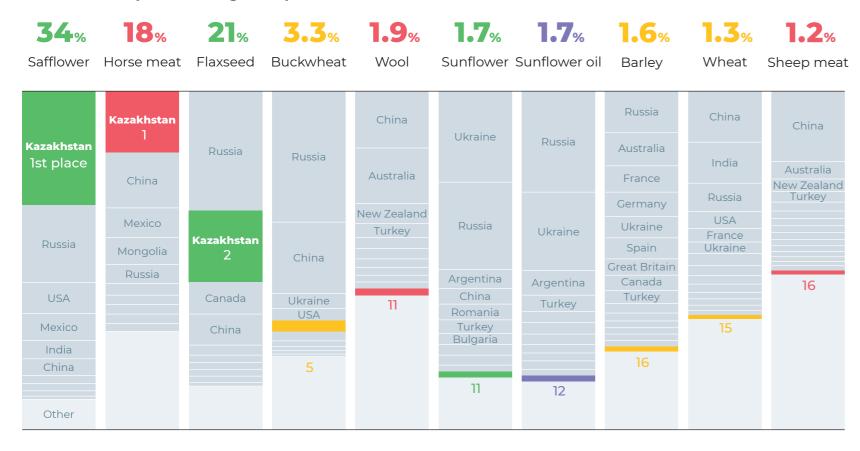




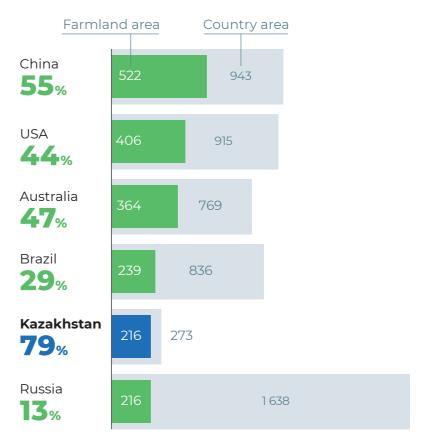




Kazakhstan's position in global production, 2021/22 MY



Largest countries by agricultural land area, mln ha



Percentage of world totals



4.0%

Total farmland area



2.2%

Area of grasslands and pastures



1.7%

Cropland area



0.6%

Grain production



0.5%

Livestock population



0.4%

Oilseeds production



0.3%

Agricultura exports



0.3

Agricultura imports



0.1%

Poultry population











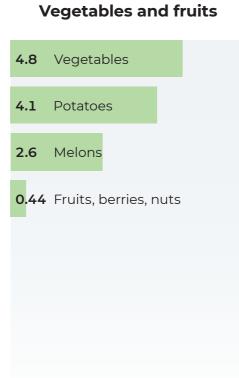


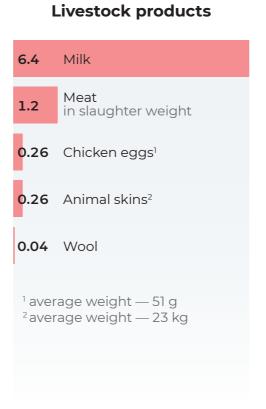


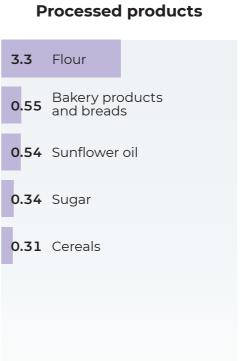












	ilidustriai crops
1.3	Sunflower
0.85	Oilseed flax
0.45	Safflower
0.36	Cotton
0.31	Sugar beet
0.19	Rapeseed
0.01	Mustard seeds







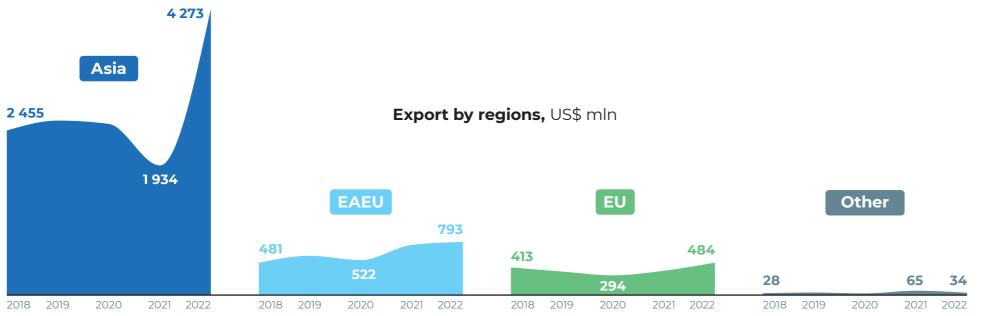




The upward trend in world prices for agricultural commodities and food, as well as the growth of domestic crop yields in 2022, contributed to an 80% increase in Kazakhstan's agricultural exports.

Last season, supplies of grains and oilseeds increased, both in value and physical terms.

Exports of flour, meat, meat by-products, vegetable oils, and fats also increased



In 2022, Asian countries remained the leaders among the main sales markets for Kazakhstan's agricultural products.

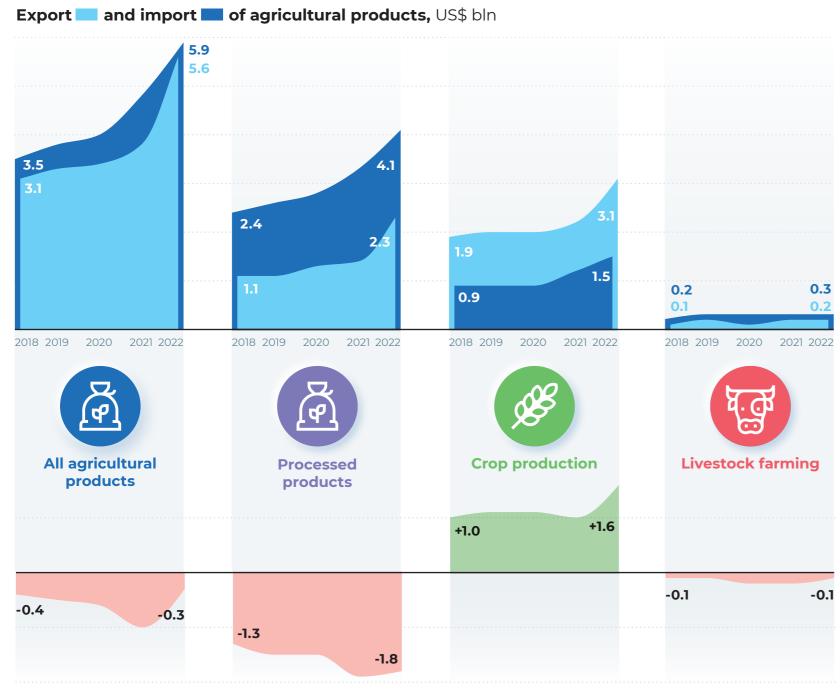
Significant changes include the return of Afghanistan to the Top 5 countries importing Kazakh agricultural goods and a significant increase in supplies to Uzbekistan, Iran and Turkmenistan.









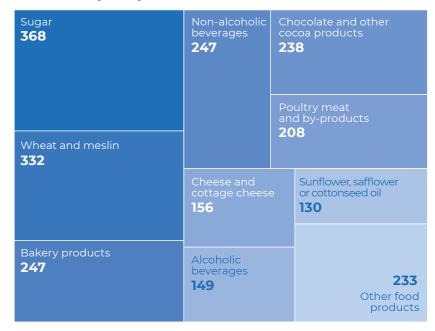


Export and import balances, US\$ bln

TOP 10 export products in 2022, US\$ mln

Wheat and meslin 1920	Wheat or wheat-rye flour 753	Flax seeds 358	
	Sunflower, safflower or cottonseed oil 350	Sunflower seeds 172	
		Non-alcoholic beverages	100
	Deday	Dried legumes	99
	Barley 216	Margarine, other fats	89
		Tobacco products	86

TOP 10 import products in 2022, US\$ mln







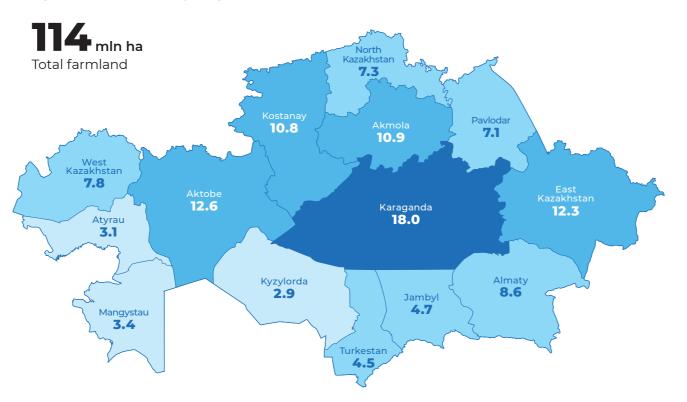




TOP 20 agricultural holdings by landbank area as of 01.08.2023, thou. ha

Olzha Agro	960
Atameken Agro	441
Agrofirm TNK	430
Karasu-Astyk	200
Zhuravlevka-1	172
Altyn Biday 2000	160
Aray Holding	157
Plemzavod Kalbatau	148
Agrofirm Dievskaya	126
Altynsarino	120
Asyl Logistics	120
Sochinskoye	116
Kusto Agro	113
Grain Industry	107
Shalabay	98
Askop Company	94
Bastau	64
Astana Grand Trade	62
En-Dala	60
Sodruzhestvo	60

Agricultural land by regions as of 1 November 2021, mln ha

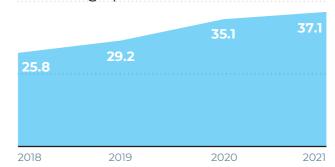


Farmland area, mln ha

105.3	106.4	108.6	114.0
2018	2019	2020	2021

Farmland productivity,

thou. tenge per ha



Land fund, mln ha



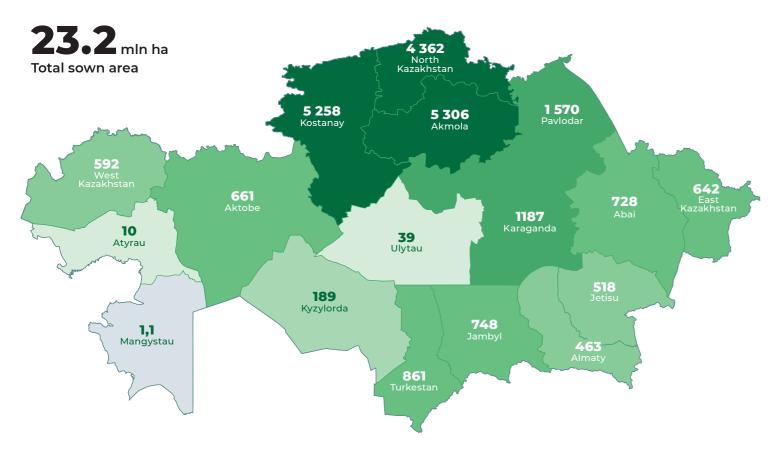




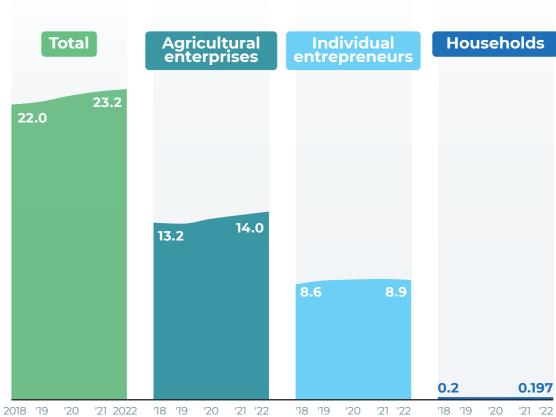




Total updated sown area in 2022, thou. ha



Sown area dynamics, mln ha



Sown area of main crops in 2022, thou. ha





















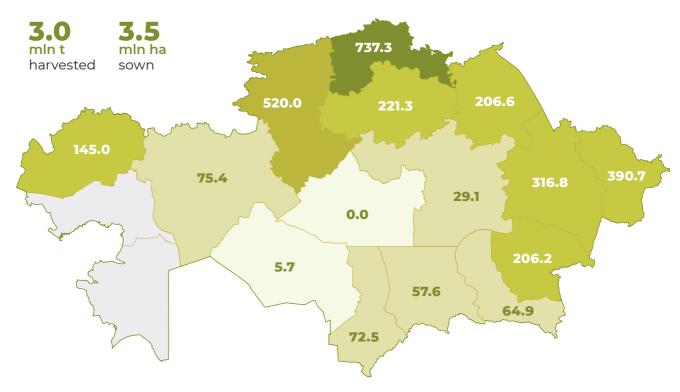


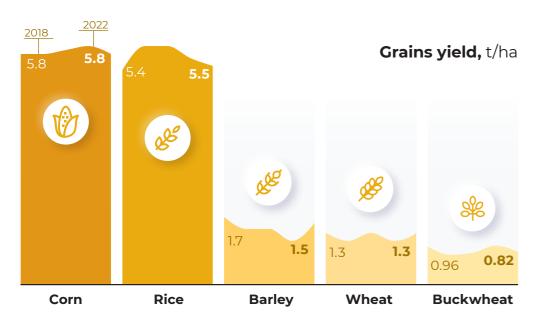


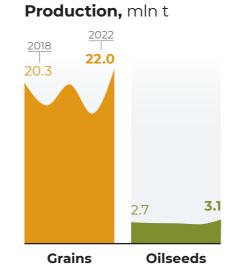
Grain crops production in 2022, thou. t

4 478 N Kazakh. mln ha harvested sown **5 423** Kostanay 884.7 **5 350** Akmola **324.8** W Kazakh. **526.4** Aktobe **528.5** E Kazakh 326.9 Abai 0.3 **28.4** Ulytau **803.5** Karaganda Atyrau 414.5 Kyzylorda 1.1 Mangystau 608.7

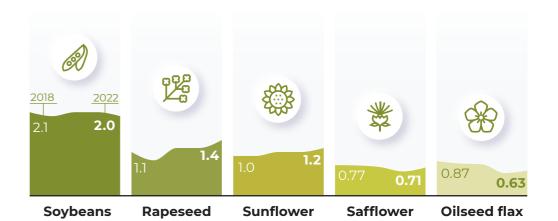
Oilseed crops production in 2022, thou. t







Oilseed yields, t/ha



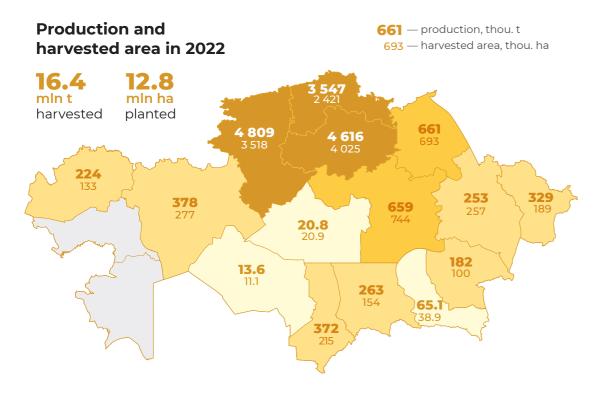








GRAIN CROPS PRODUCTION: WHEAT



Wheat production and consumption balance in MY 2022/23, mln t

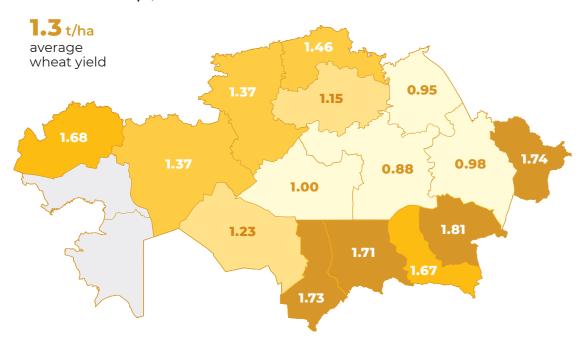


Wheat production in Kazakhstan in 2022 reached a record high for the last decade.

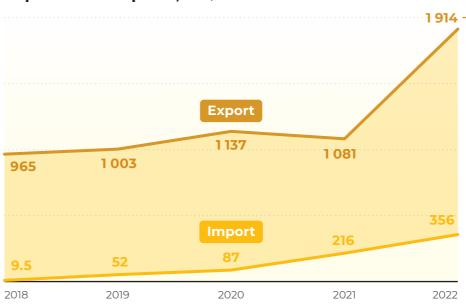
The gross yield increased by 39% compared to 2021. The yield was 1.3 t/ha, compared to 1.1 t/ha in the previous season.

Domestic consumption accounted for 45% of the gross harvest. Despite high production, imports remained at their peak at 2.0 mln t.

Yield in 2022, t/ha



Exports and imports, US\$ mln



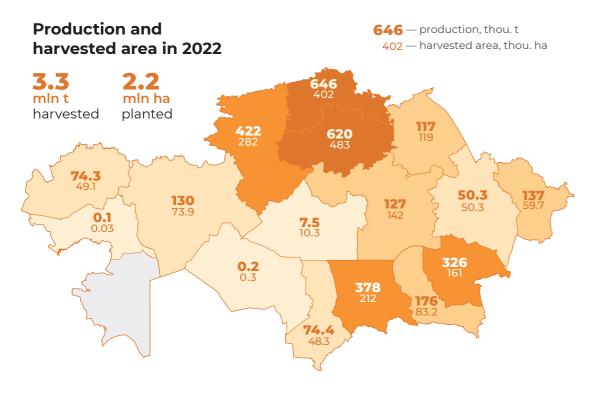
Uzbekistan	824.8
Tajikistan	309.9
Afghanistan	194.3
Iran	190.7
Turkmenistan	123.0











Barley production and consumption balance in MY 2022/23, thou. t

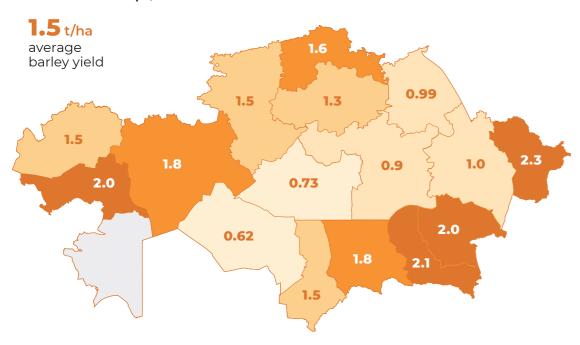


The gross barley harvest in Kazakhstan reached 3.3 mln t in 2022, which is 1 mln t higher than in 2021, but below the five-year average.

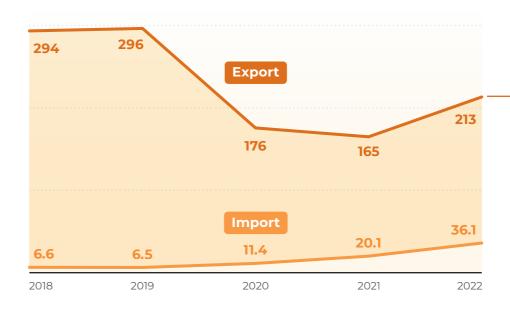
At the same time, yields increased from 1.1 t/ha in 2021 to 1.5 t/ha.

Domestic consumption accounted for 75% of the gross harvest.

Yield in 2022, t/ha



Exports and imports, US\$ mln





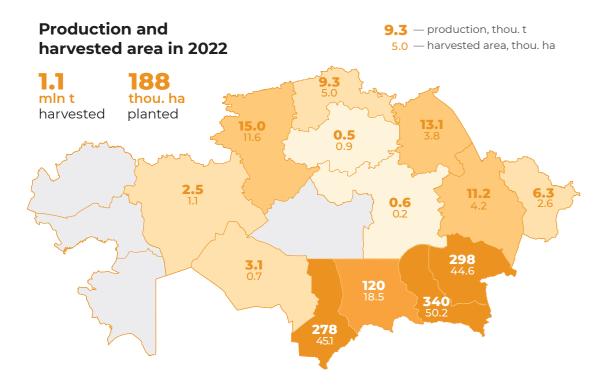








GRAIN CROPS PRODUCTION: CORN FOR GRAIN



Corn production and consumption balance in MY 2022/23, thou. t

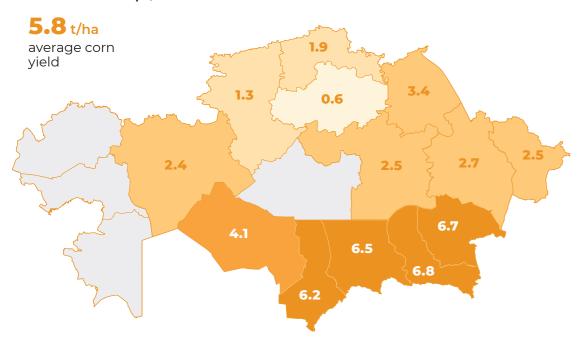


In 2022, corn production remained at ten-year highs, only slightly behind 2021.

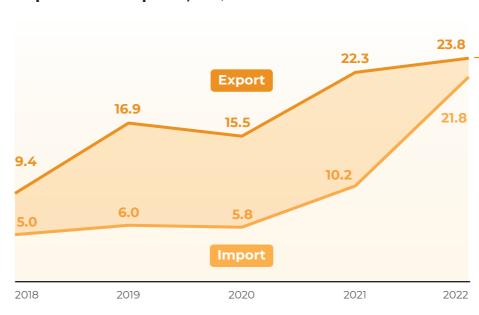
Yields were 5.8 t/ha, compared to 6.0 t/ha in the previous season.

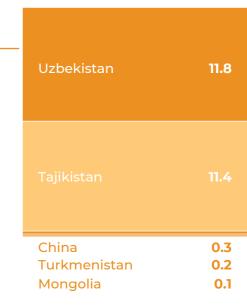
Domestic consumption was covered by the gross harvest, and exports/imports were minimal.

Yield in 2022, t/ha



Exports and imports, US\$ mln



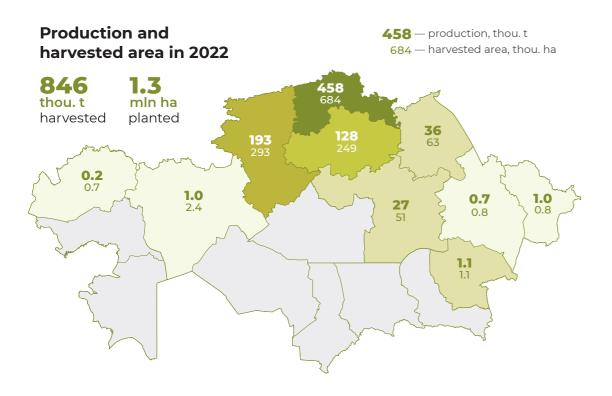




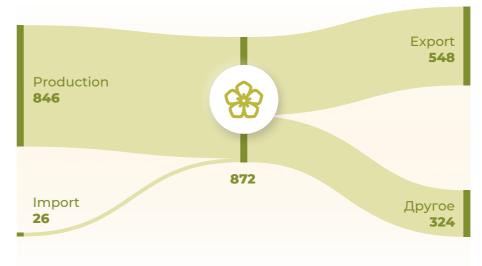








Flaxseed production and consumption balance in 2022/23 MY, thou. t

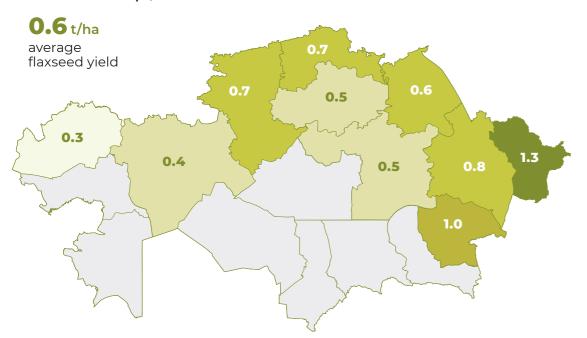


Despite an increase in flax production in 2022, the gross harvest remained below the five-year average.

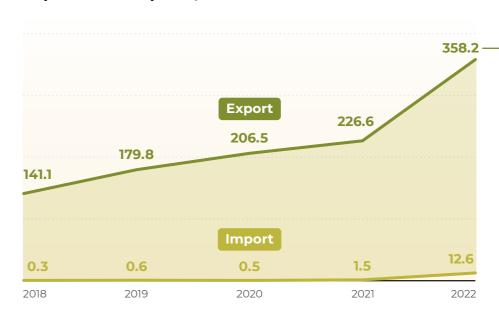
At the same time, yields increased slightly.

Domestic consumption accounted for 35% of the gross harvest, while 65% was exported.

Yield in 2022, t/ha



Exports and imports, US\$ mln





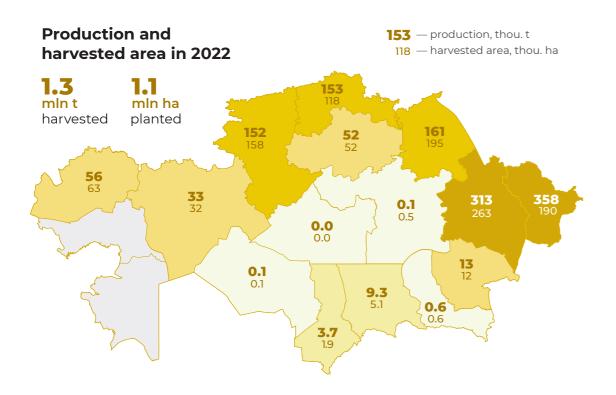




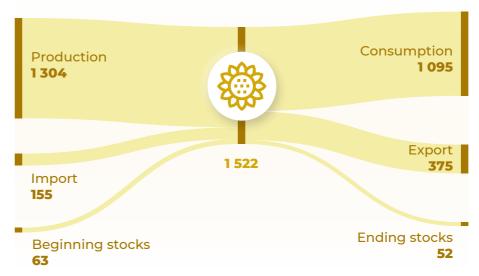




OILSEED CROPS PRODUCTION: SUNFLOWERSEED



Sunflowerseed production and consumption balance in 2022/23 MY, thou. t

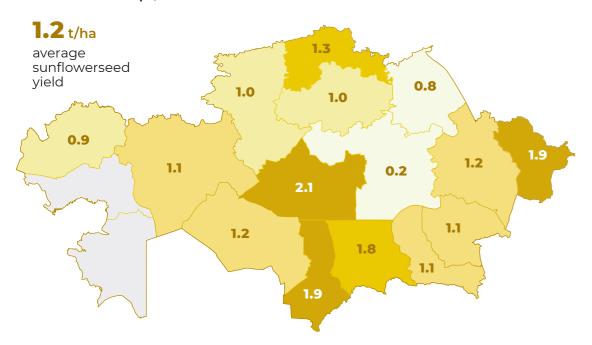


Gross sunflower seed harvest reached a record high in 2022.

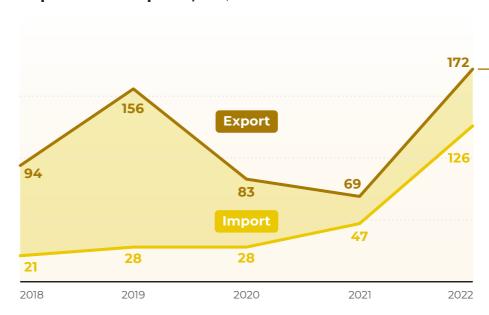
Yields reached 1.2 t/ha against 1.1 t/ha in 2021.

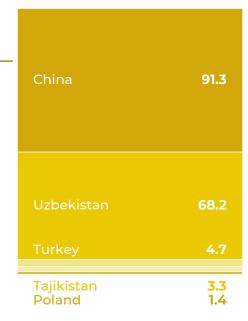
Domestic consumption reached 1.1 mln t. At the same time, exports and imports also showed growth.

Yield in 2022, t/ha



Exports and imports, US\$ mln





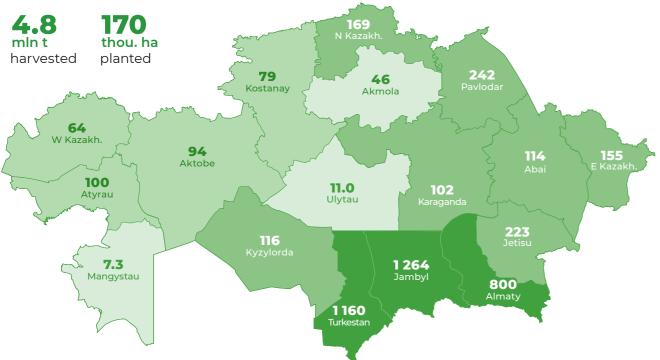




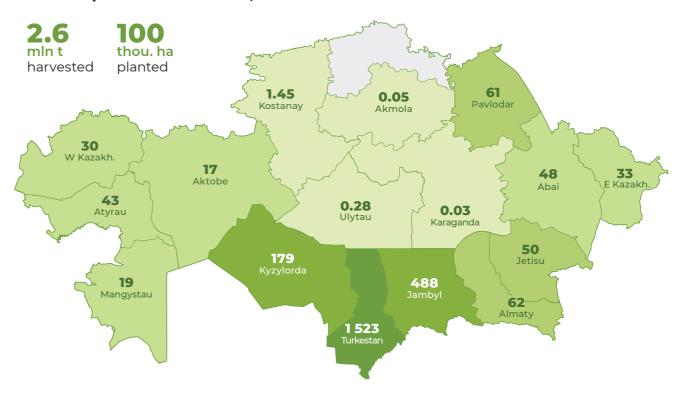




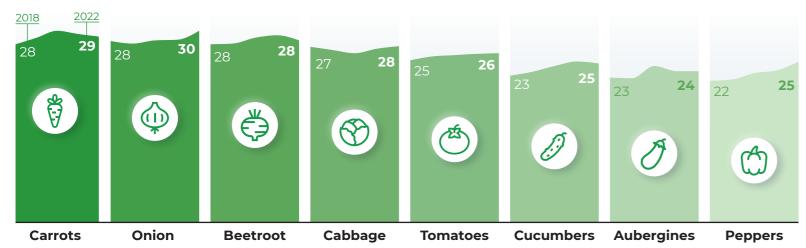
Production of open field and greenhouse vegetables in 2022, thou. t



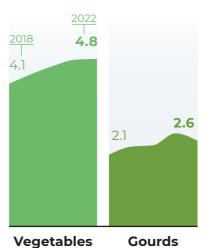
Gourds production in 2022, thou. t



Vegetable yield, t/ha



Production, mln t



Gourds yield, t/ha



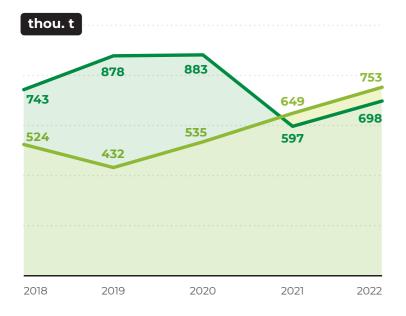


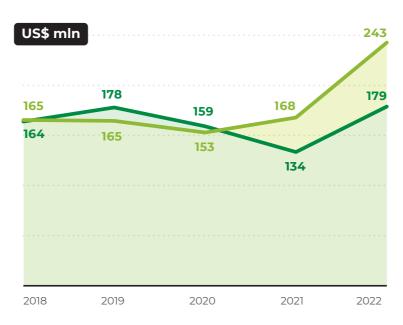












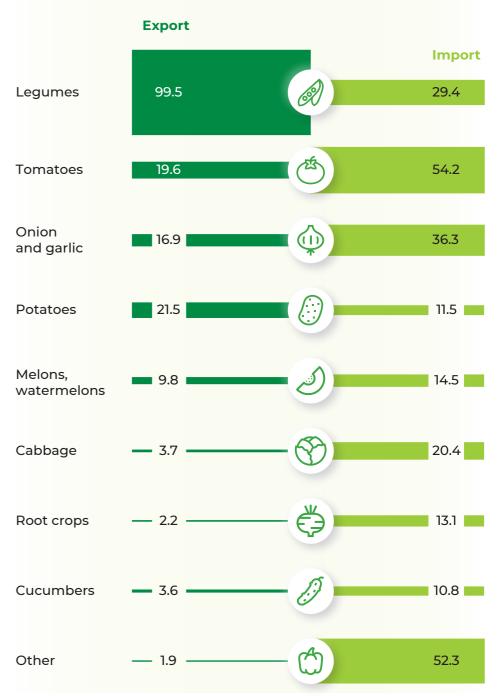
Top 5 directions of vegetable exports from Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of vegetable imports into Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Export and import structure in 2022, US\$ mln



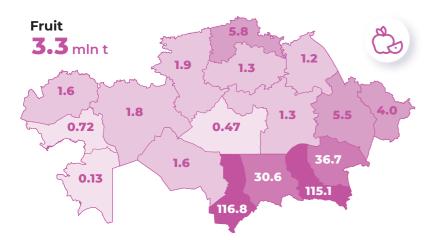


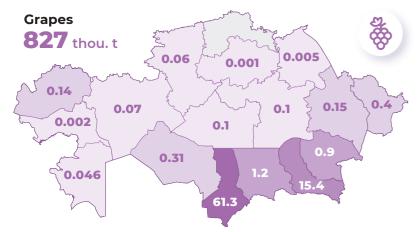


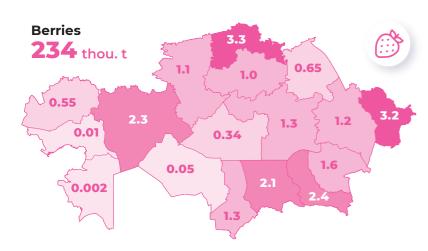




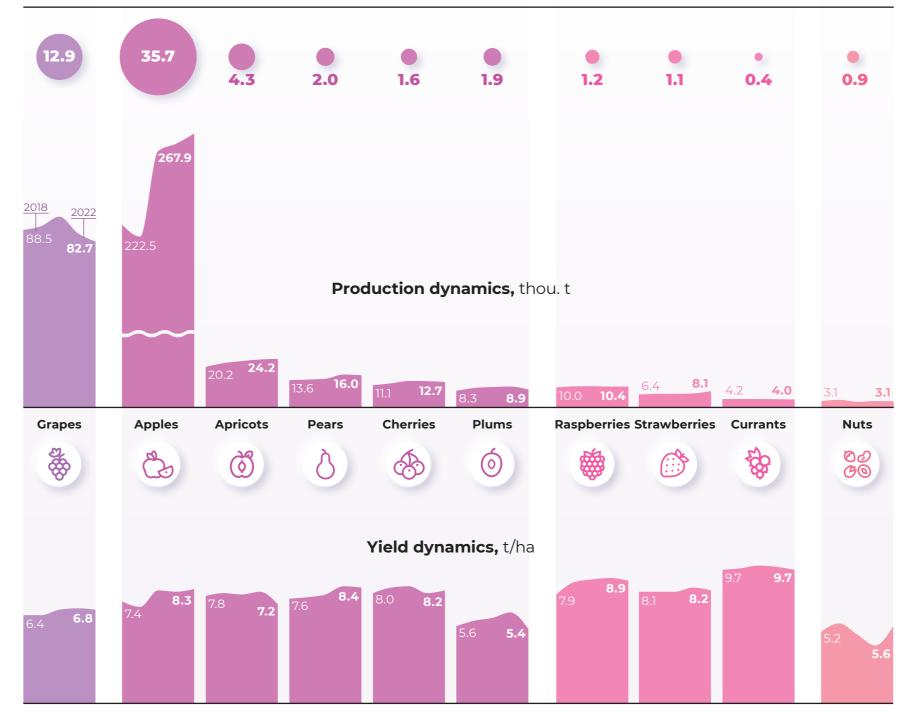
Production B 2022 r., thou. t







Area in 2022, thou. ha





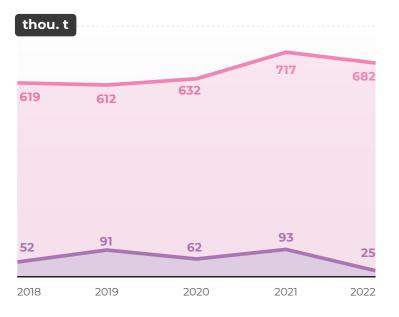


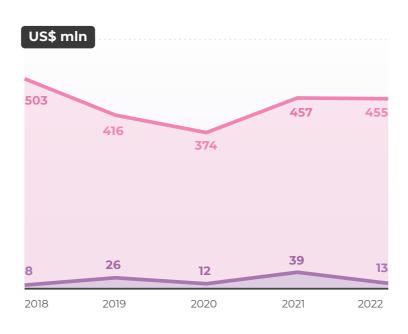




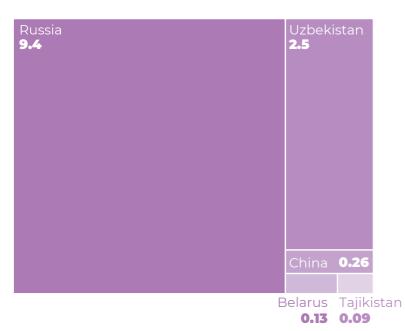
FRUITS AND BERRIES: TRADING

Export and import of fruits and berries





Top 5 directions of fruit and berry exports from Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of fruit and berry imports into Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln

Uzbekistan 115.6		Ecuador 46.3
China 84.6	Tajikistan 53.4	
		Poland 31.0

Export and import structure in 2022, US\$ mln

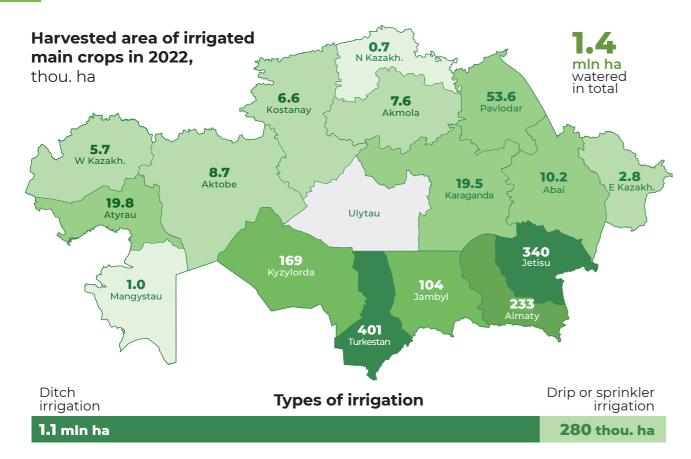
	Export		Import
Grapes	— 0.9 ———	***	70,3
Citrus fruits	— 2.2 —	0	65.3
Bananas	— 0.3 —		58.7
Nuts	— 1.7 ———	60	53,0
Apples, pears and quince	— 2,4 —	<u></u>	52.3
Apricots, plums, cherries and sweet cherries, peaches	— 1.5 ————		52.0
Dates, figs, pineap- ples, avocados, guava, mangoes	1.7		21.7
Other	— 1.9 ———		81,9

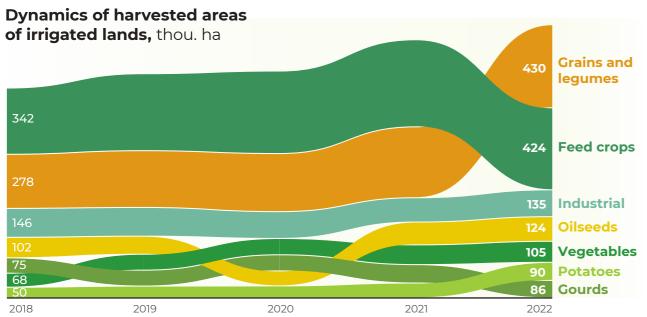




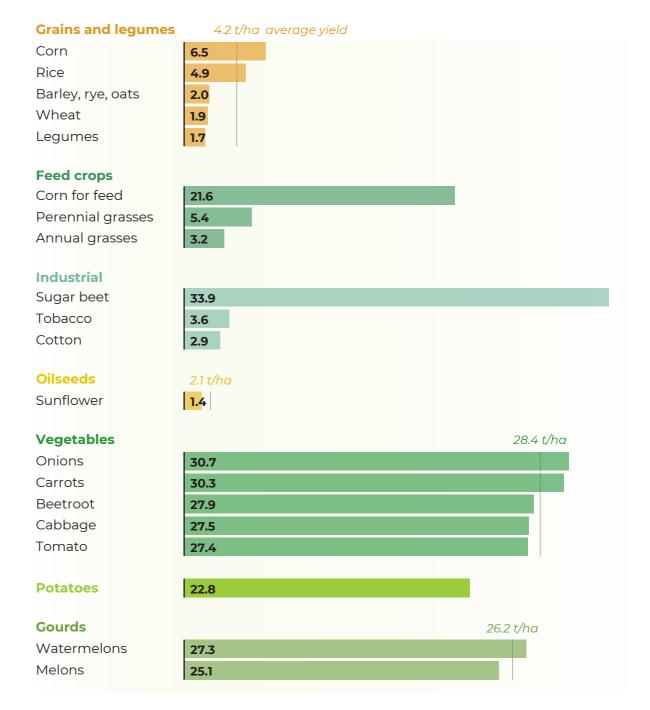








Yield of irrigated main crops in 2022, t/ha











LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION





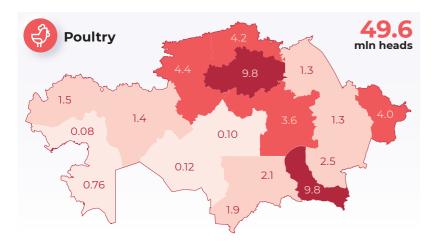


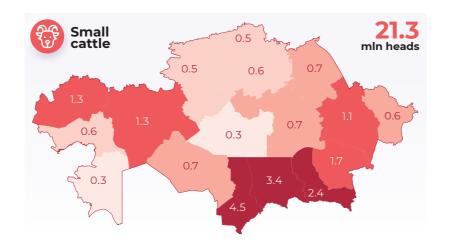


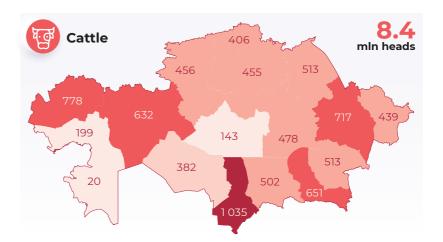


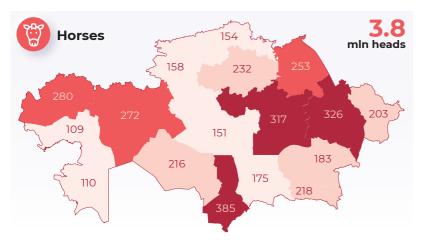


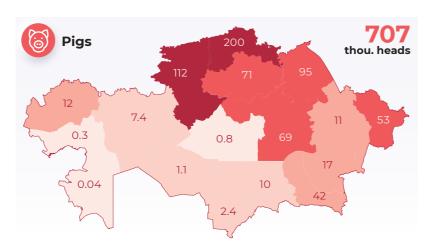


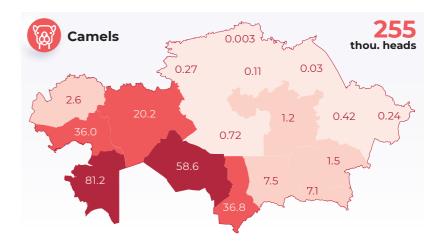


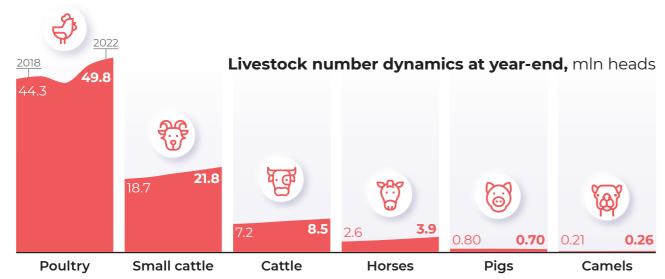












TOP 5 countries of import/export of live animals in 2022, \$ bln



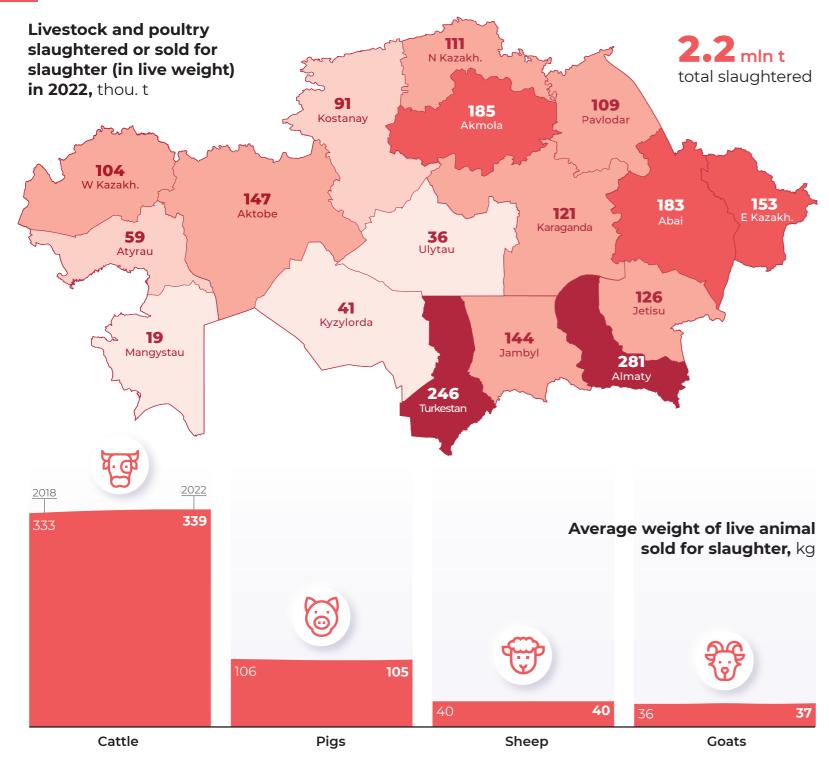




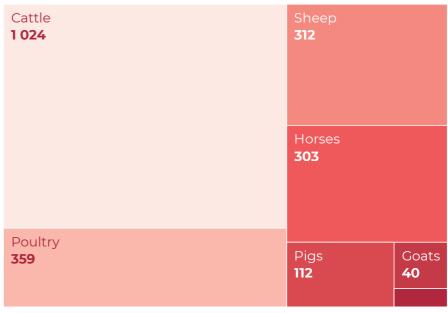




MEAT LIVESTOCK: PRODUCTION

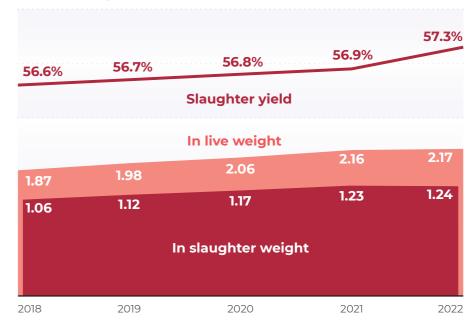


Structure of livestock slaughter, mln t



Camels 15

Slaughter productivity of livestock and poultry of all species, min t



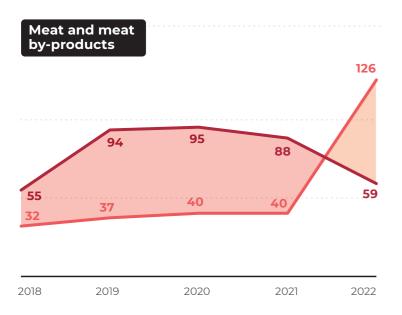


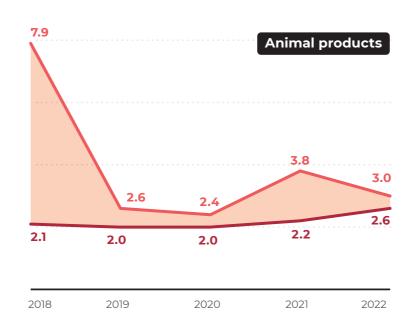




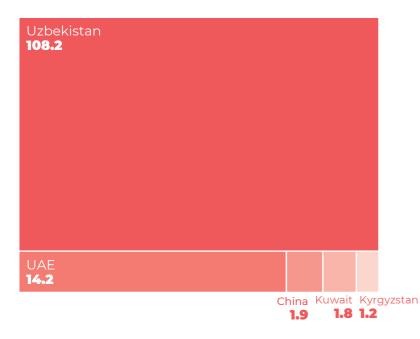


Export and import, US\$ mln

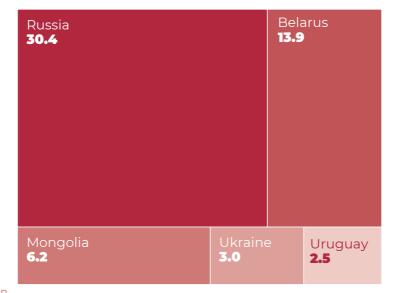




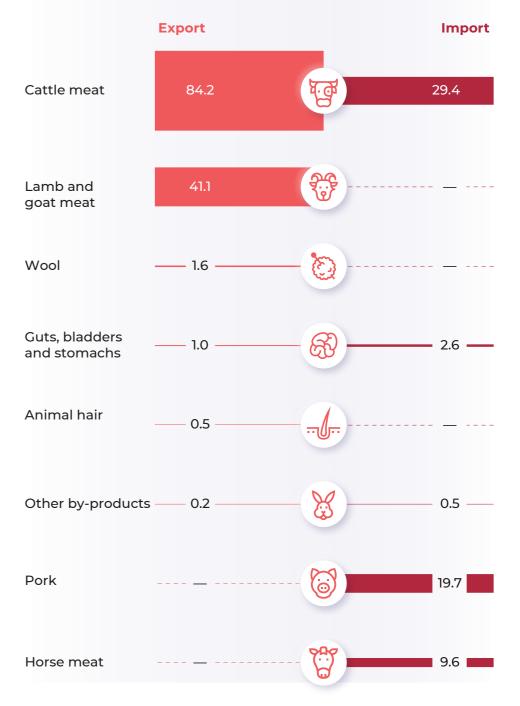
Top 5 directions of export from Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of import to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Structure of exports and imports in 2022, US\$ mln



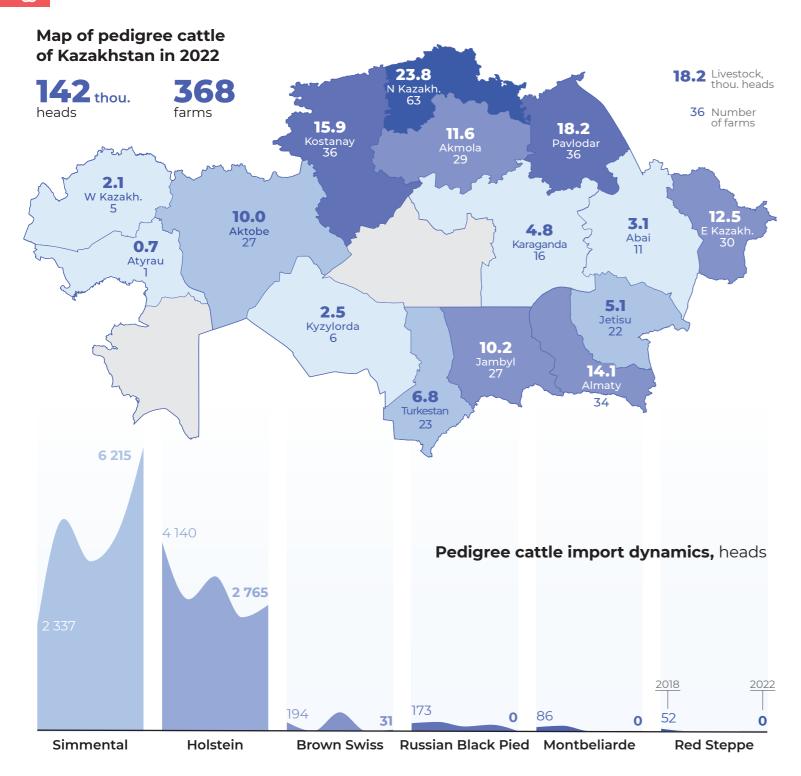








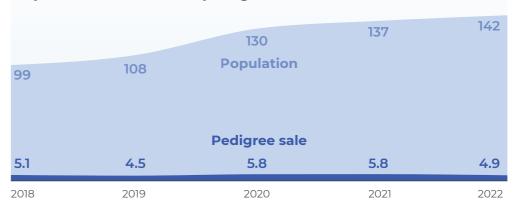
DAIRY FARMING: PEDIGREE ANIMALS



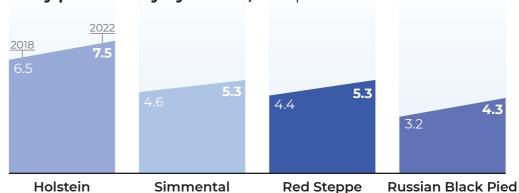
Structure of dairy breeds as of 01/01/2023, thou. heads



Population and sale of pedigree cattle, thou. heads





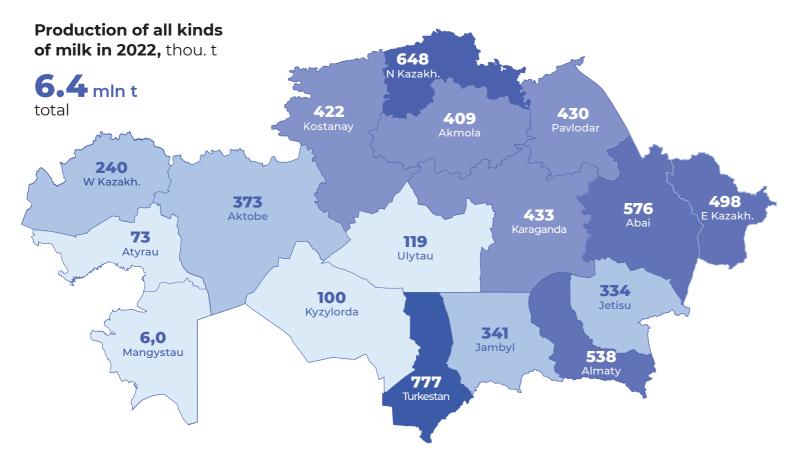


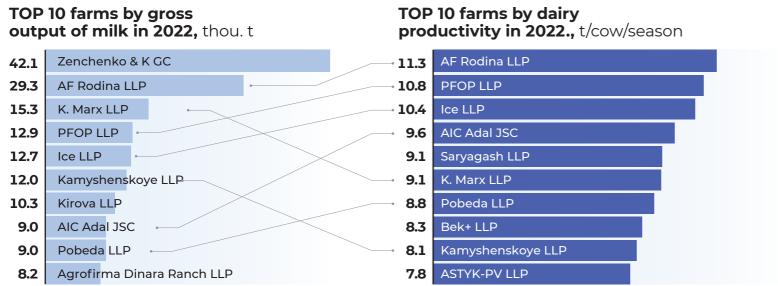


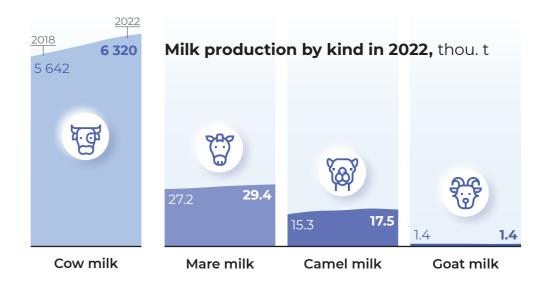








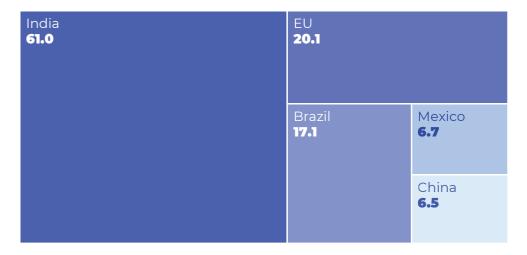




Milk production by farm category in 2022, mln t



TOP 5 countries by dairy cattle population in July 2023, mln heads



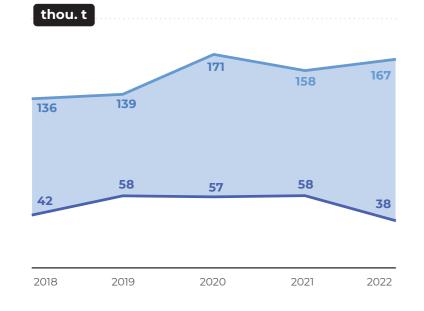


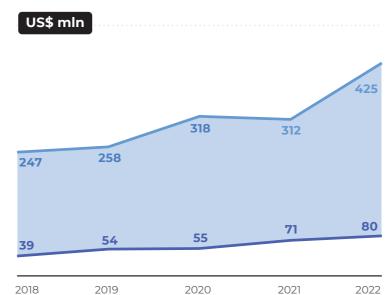




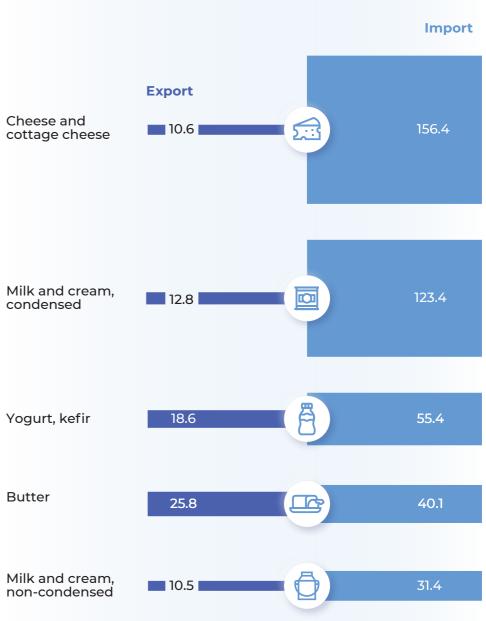


Export and import of milk and dairy products

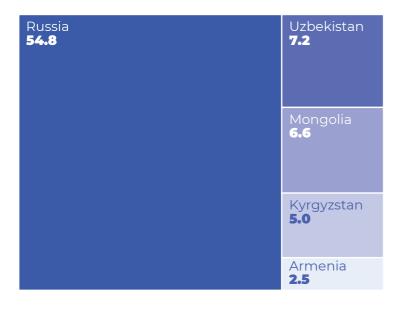




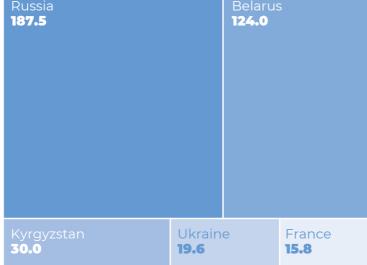
Structure of exports and imports in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of export from Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of import to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Whey



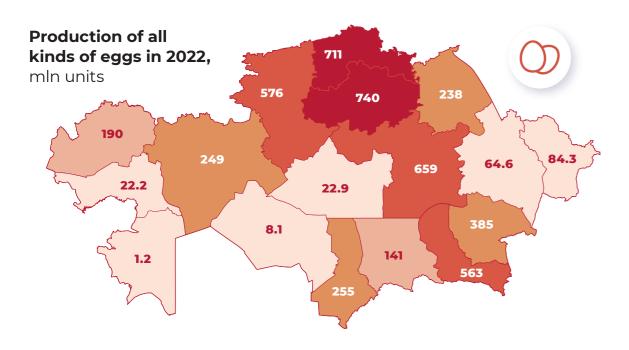


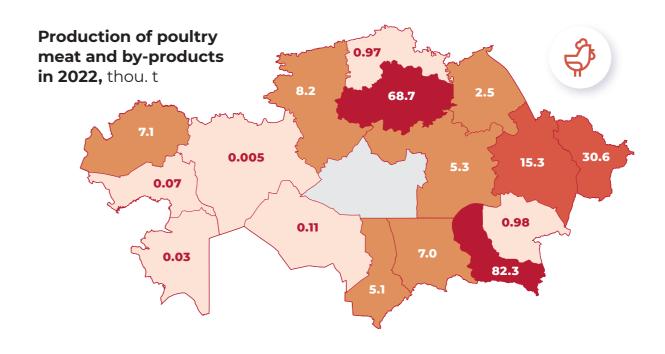
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POULTRY FARMING IN KAZAKHSTAN

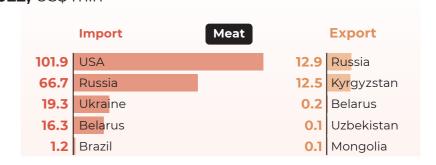




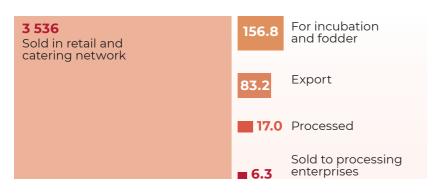
Structure of egg production in 2022, mln units

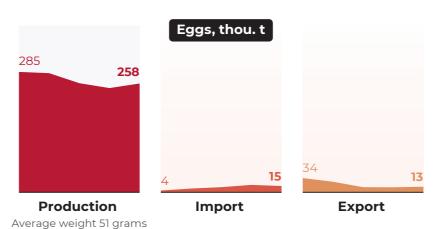


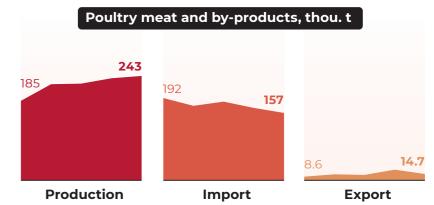




Consumption of chicken eggs in 2022, mln units







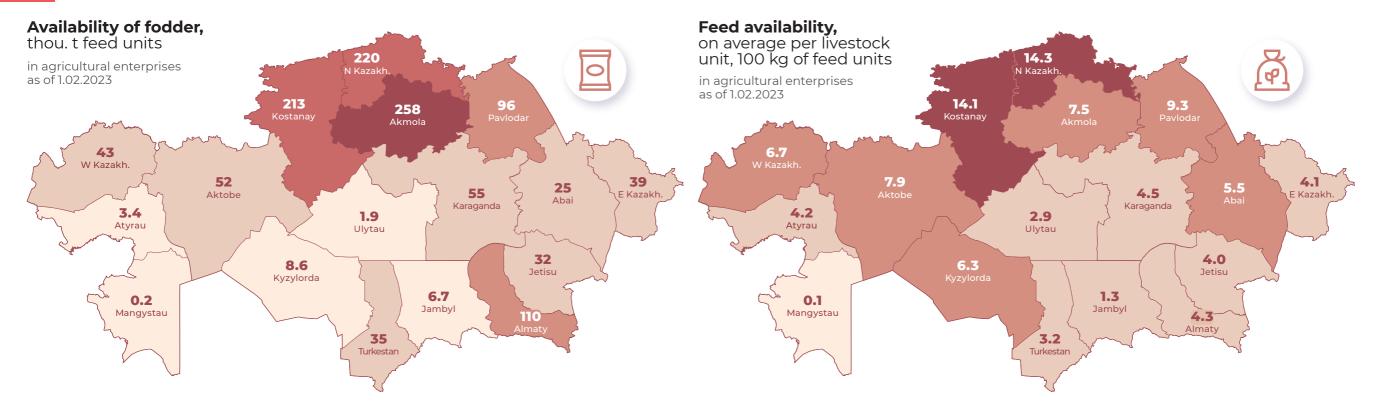




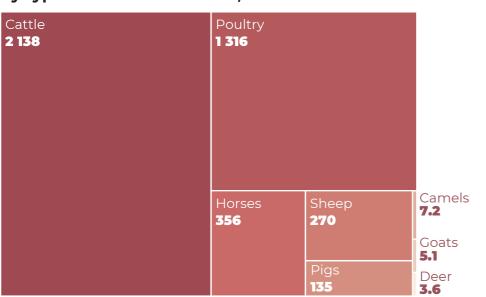








Feed consumption in agricultural enterprises by types of livestock in 2022, thou. t of feed units



Feed availability as of 1.01.2023,

thou. t of feed units

Hay	916	
Silage	740	
Haylage	449	
Concentrate and mixed feed	282	
Straw and grain husks	226	
Grains	87	
Green fodder	10.3	
Root crops and melons	4.3	
Legumes	3.6	
Other	13.0	

Fodder consumption in 2022,

thou. t of feed units

916	Hay	1030
740	Silage	357
449	Haylage	289
282	Concentrate and mixed feed	1963
226	Straw and grain husks	161
87	Grains	117
10.3	Green fodder	247
4.3	Root crops and melons	1.0
3.6	Legumes	5.3
13.0	Other	23.8

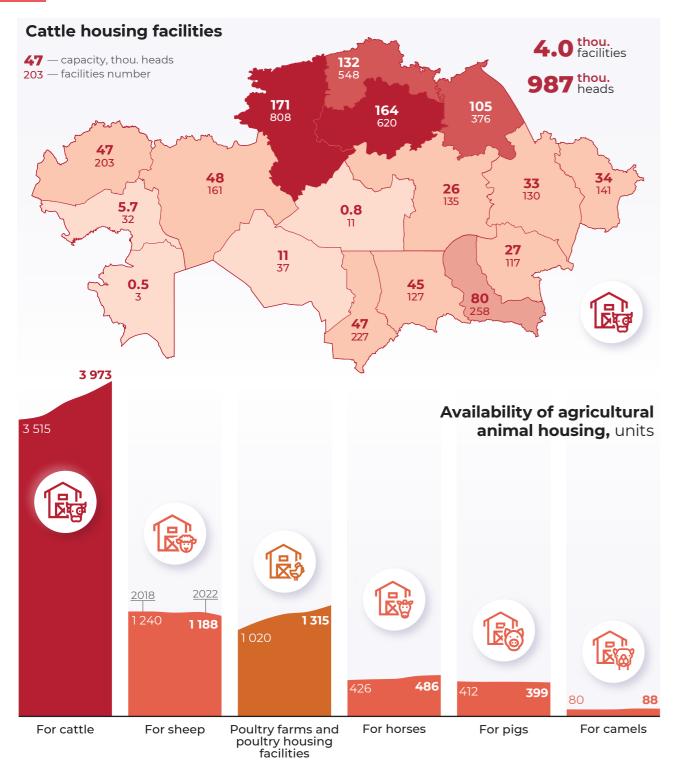


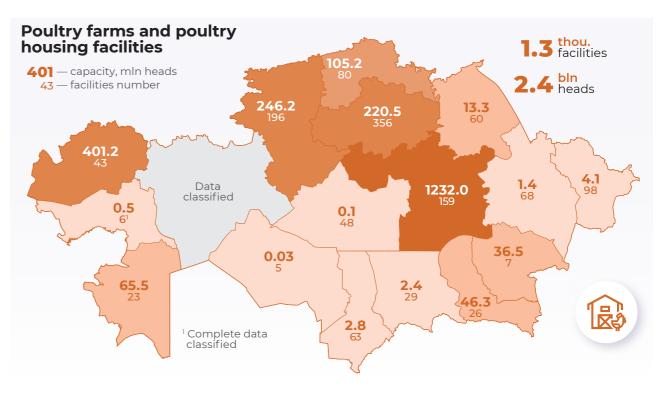


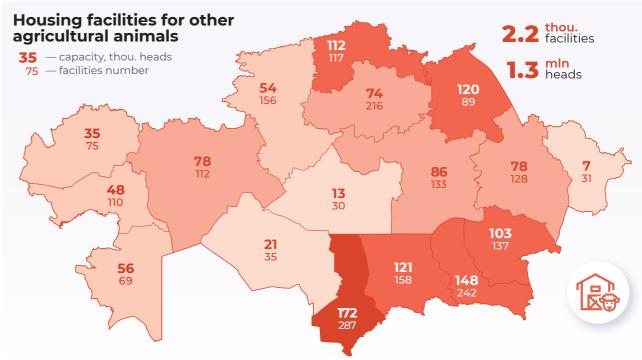




INFRASTRUCTURE FOR ANIMAL HOUSING IN AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES





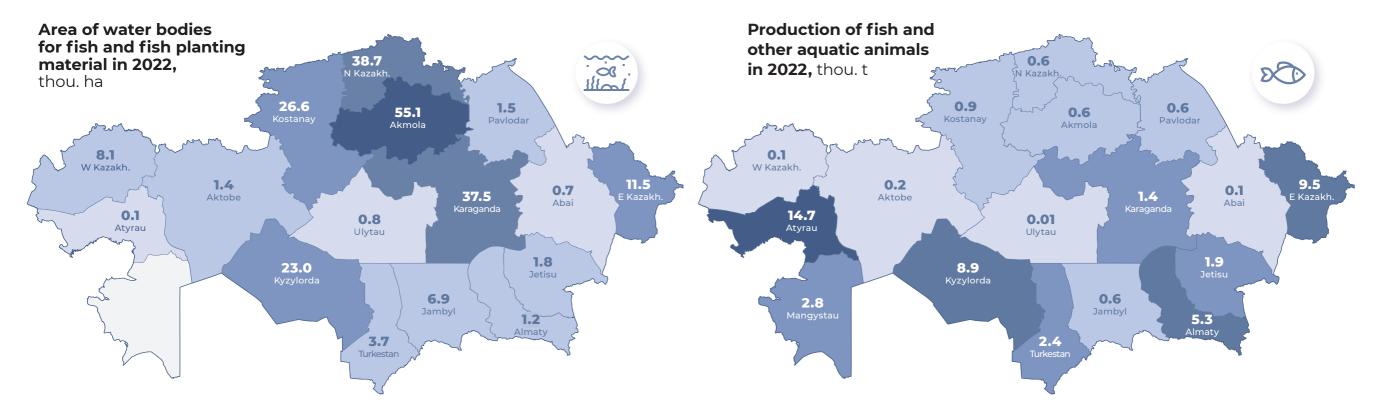




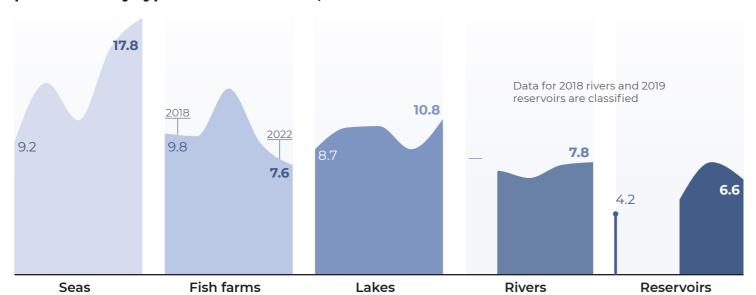








Dynamics of fish and other aquatic animal production by types of water bodies, thou. t



Dynamics of farming and selling commercial fish and other aquatic animals, thou. t







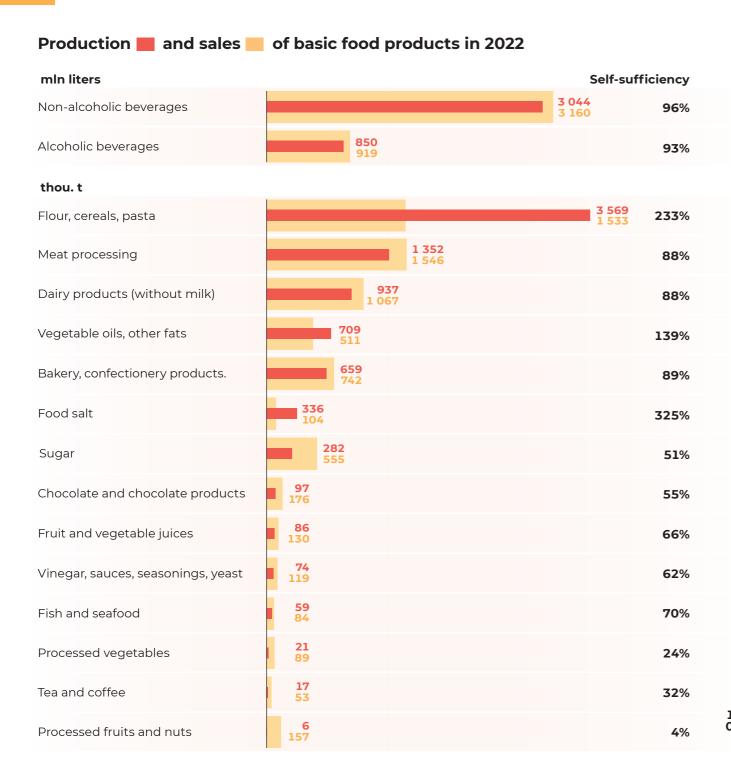


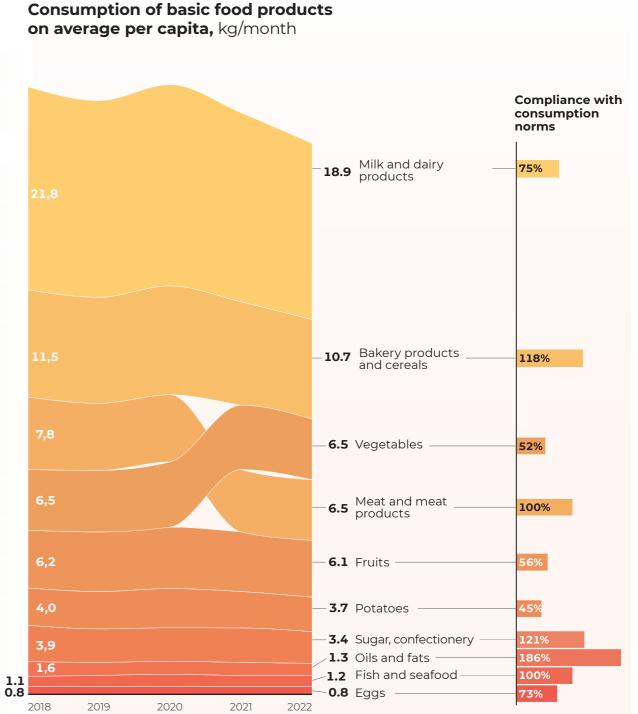




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PRODUCTION OF MAIN TYPES OF FOODSTUFFS IN KAZAKHSTAN







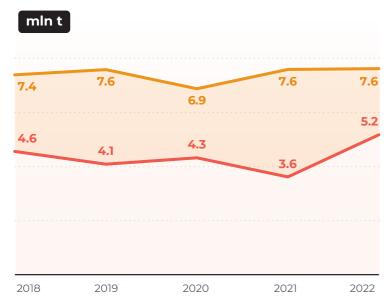


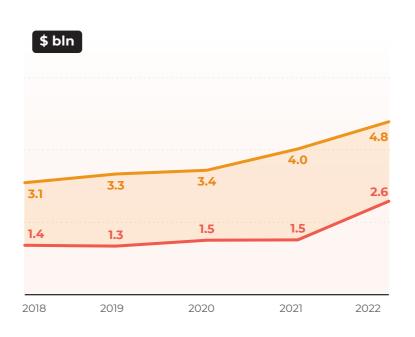




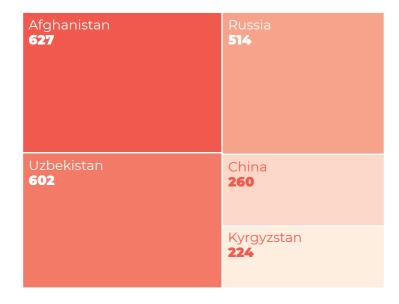
PROCESSED PRODUCTS: TRADE



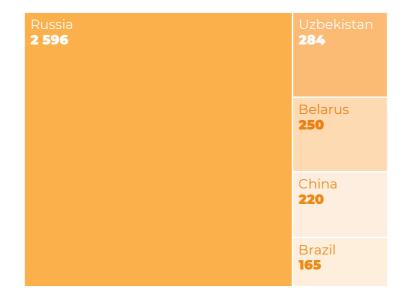




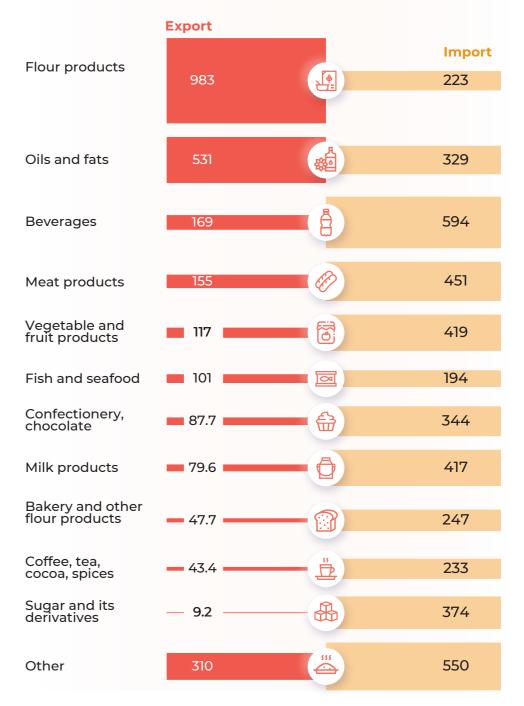
Top 5 directions of export from Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Top 5 directions of import to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Structure of exports and imports in 2022, \$ mln











INFRASTRUCTURE AND FINANCE









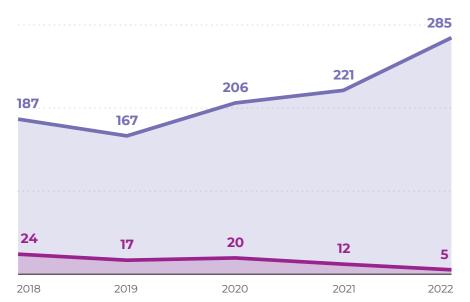




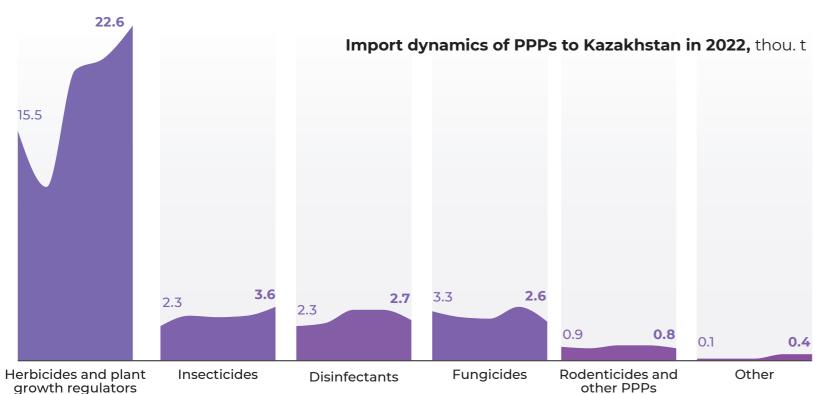
Export and import of PPPs, US\$ mln



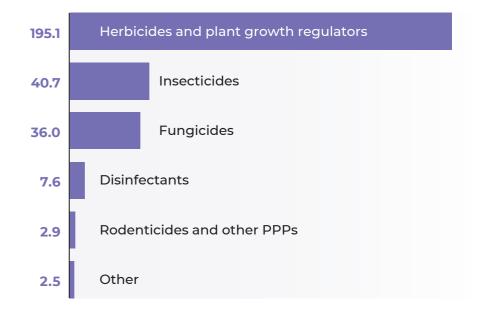
TOP PPPs exporting countries to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln







Import of PPPs to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln





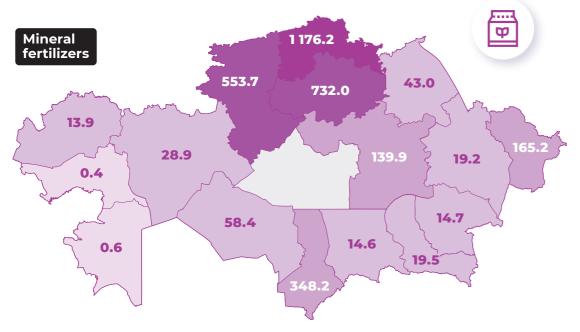




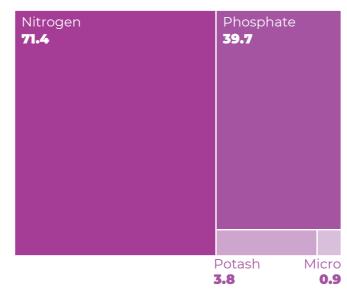


Fertilized area in 2022,

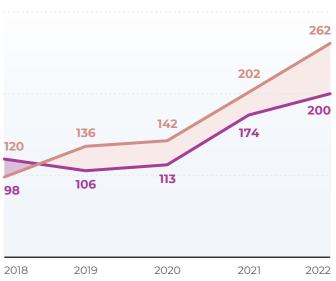
thou. ha



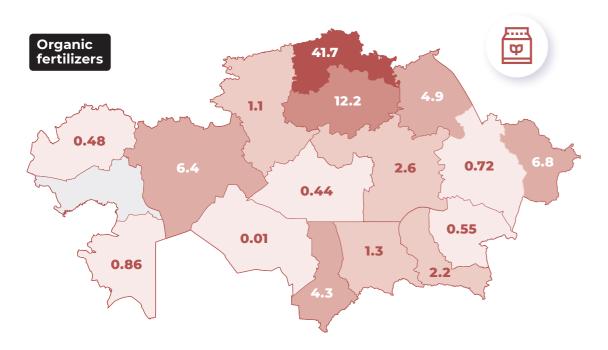
Structure of applied mineral fertilizers in 2022, thou. $t^{\, 1}$

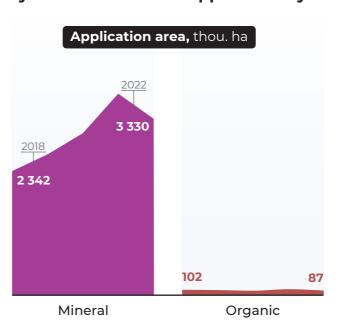


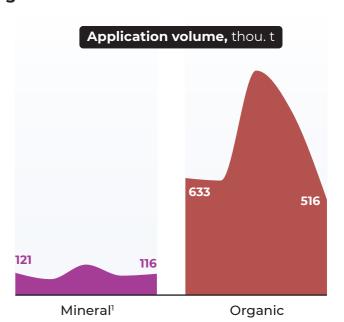




Dynamics of fertilizer application by all categories of farms







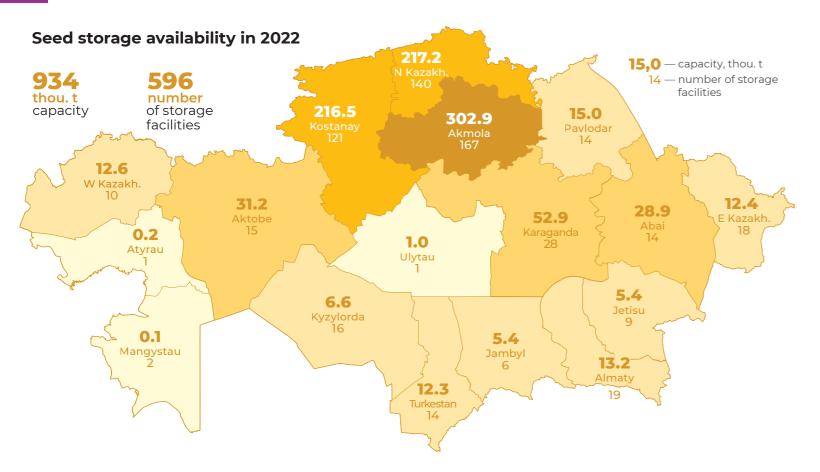




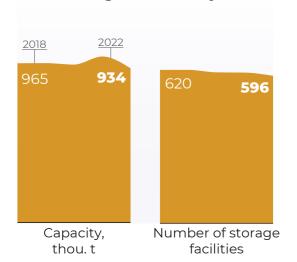








Seed storage availability



Use of grain for sowing, mln t



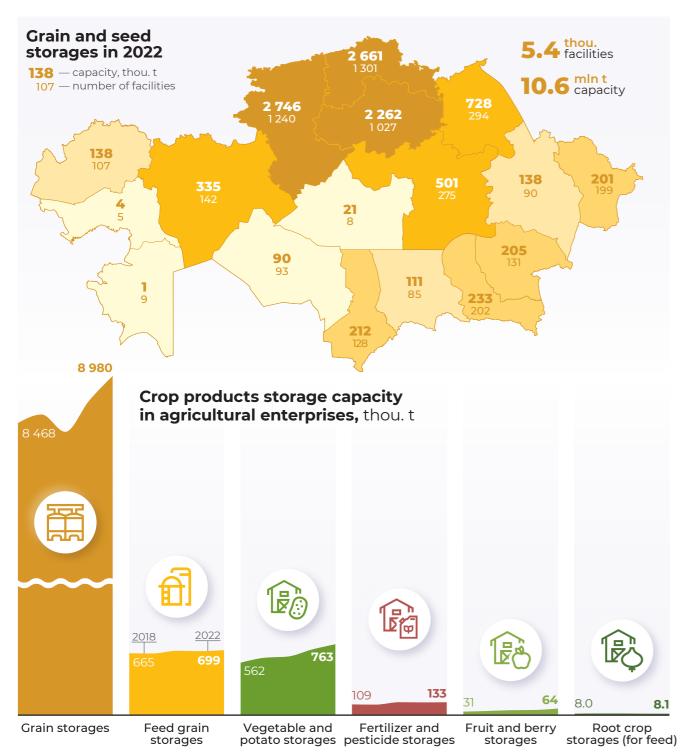
Structure of export and import of seeds for sowing in 2022, thou. t **Exports Import** Flax seed 1.3 — Rapeseed or colza seeds 1.7 — 4.1 Sunflower 0.5 0.3 seeds Corn 0.3 — 0.2 Soybeans 0.2 Barley Soft wheat 17.2 and meslin

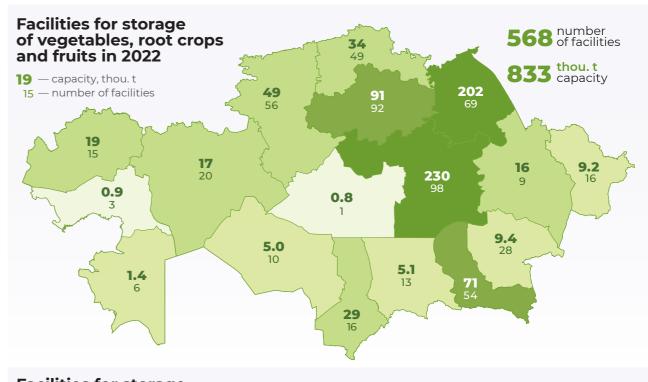


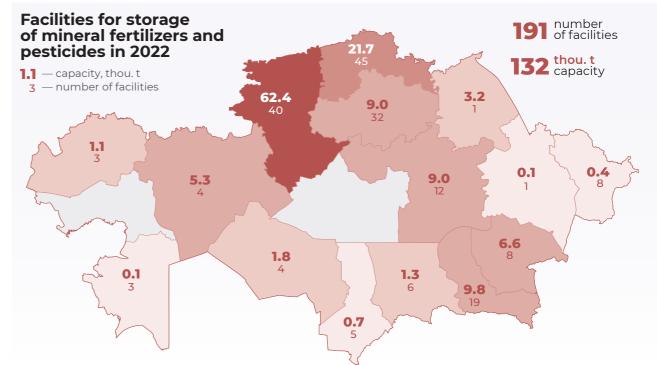














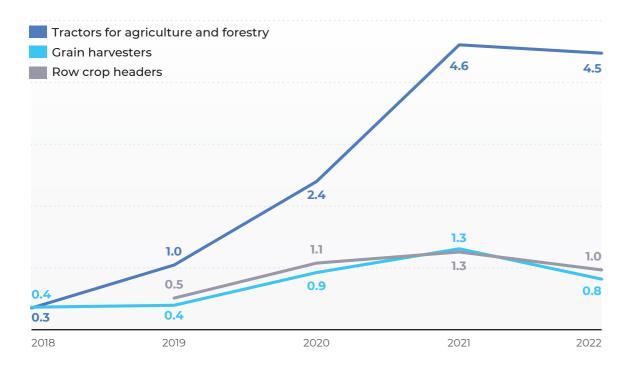






AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

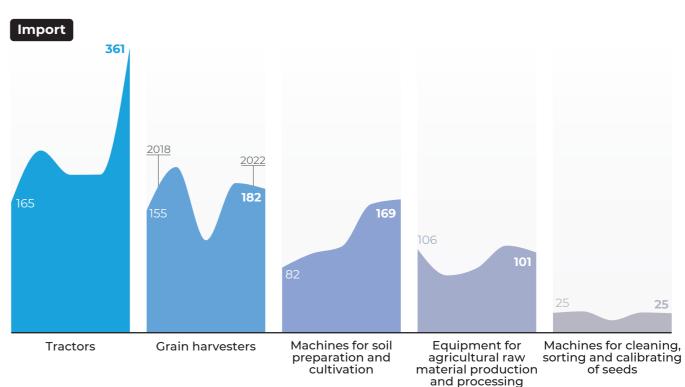
Agricultural machinery production in Kazakhstan, thou. units



Top 10 suppliers of ag machinery to Kazakhstan in 2022, US\$ mln



Agricultural machinery export and import dynamics, US\$ mln



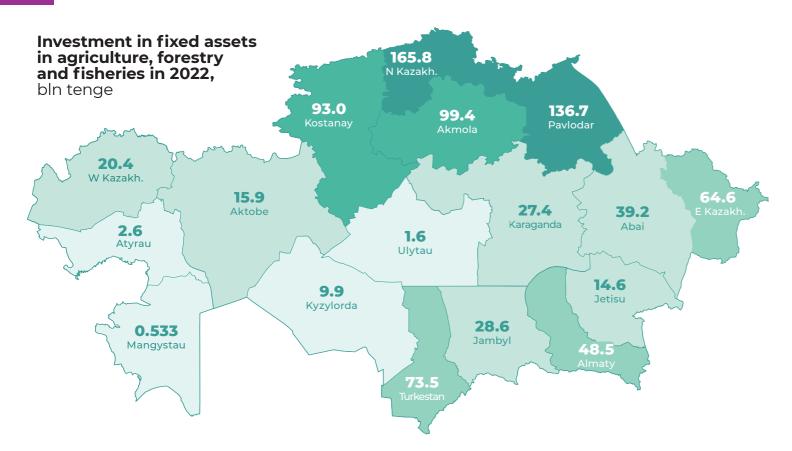




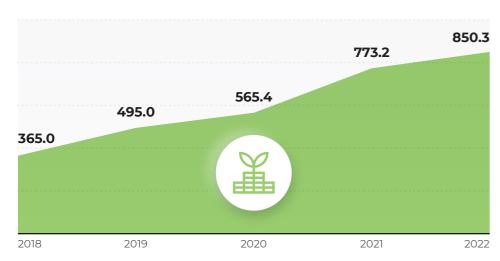








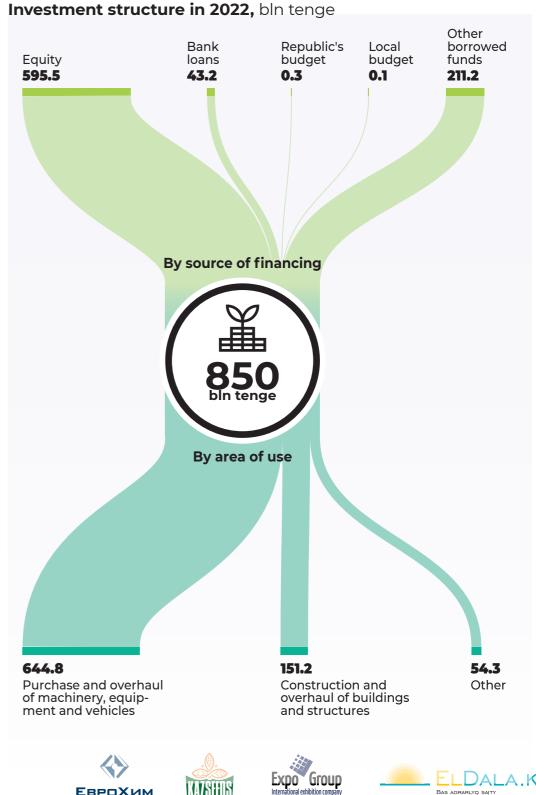
Investment dynamics in fixed assets in agriculture, forestry and fisheries, bln tenge



In 2022, the growth of nominal investment (unadjusted for inflation) reached 10% as compared to 2021.

The share of equity and bank loans in investment financing increased, while the percentage of budget funds decreased.

76% of the investment was used for the purchase of machinery and equipment.

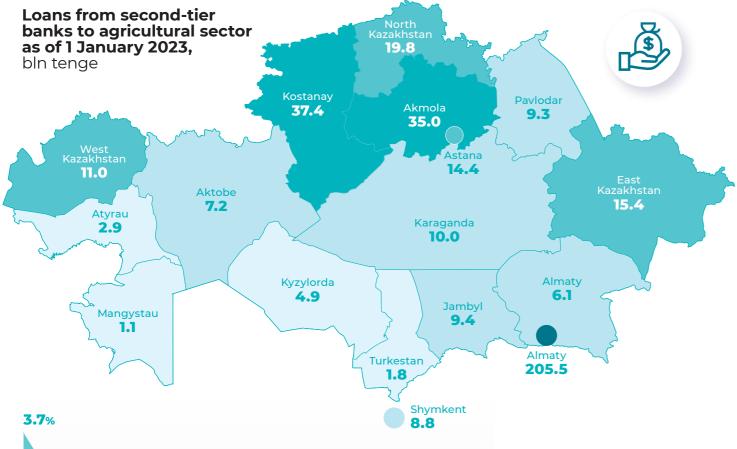


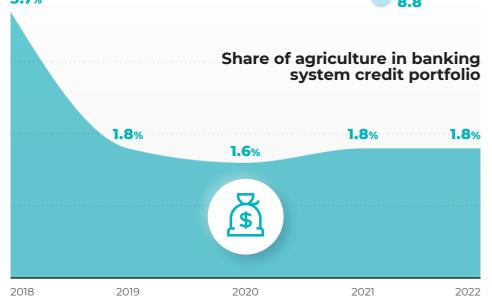










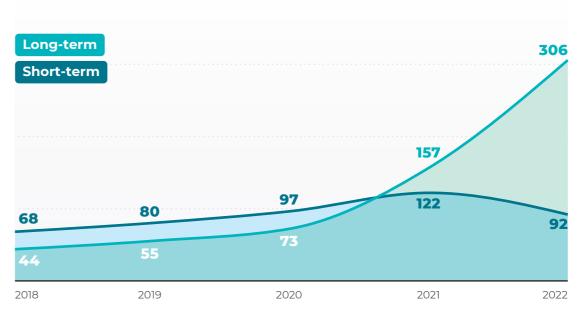


While the volume of credits to the agricultural sector increased, its share in the total loan portfolio remained at 1.8%.

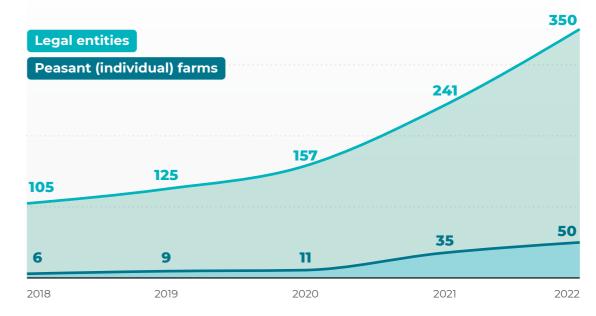
In 2022, the tendency towards an increase in the share of long-term loans and a decrease in short-term loans continued.

At the same time, 88% of all loans to agriculture were provided to agricultural enterprises.

Loans issued by banks to agricultural sector, bln tenge



Loans issued by banks to agricultural sector, bln tenge











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The data was collected and prepared for publication in 2023 based on the results of 2022 calendar year.